

IRREGULAR VERBS

| SIMPLE PRESENT | SIMPLE PAST | PAST PARTICIPLE |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Arise | arose | arisen |
| awake | awoke | awoken |
| be | was, were | been |
| bear | bore | borne |
| beat | beat | beaten or beat |
| become | became | become |
| begin | began | begun |
| bend | bent | bent |
| bet | bet | bet |
| bite | bit | bitten |
| bleed | bled | bled |
| blow | blew | blown |
| break | broke | broken |
| bring | brought | brought |
| build | built | built |
| burn | burned or burnt | burned or burnt |
| burst | burst | burst |
| buy | bought | bought |
| catch | caught | caught |
| choose | chose | chosen |
| cling | clung | clung |
| come | came | come |
| cost | cost | cost |
| creep | crept | crept |
| cut | cut | cut |
| deal | dealt | dealt |
| dig | dug | dug |
| dive | dived or dove | dived |
| do | did | done |
| draw | drew | drawn |
| dream | dreamed or | dreamed or |
| drink | drank | drunk |
| drive | drove | driven |
| eat | ate | eaten |

| | | |
|------------|------------------|------------------|
| fall | fell | fallen |
| feed | fed | fed |
| feel | felt | felt |
| fight | fought | fought |
| find | found | found |
| fit | fit, fitted | fit, fitted |
| flee | fled | fled |
| fling | flung | flung |
| fly | flew | flown, |
| forbid | forbade or | forbidden or |
| forget | forgot | forgotten |
| forgive | forgave | forgiven |
| forgo | forwent | forgone |
| freeze | froze | frozen |
| get | got | gotten or got |
| give | gave | given |
| go | went | gone |
| grind | ground | ground |
| grow | grew | grown |
| hang | hung or hanged | hung or hanged |
| have | had | had |
| hear | heard | heard |
| hide | hid | hidden |
| hit | hit | hit |
| hold | held | held |
| hurt | hurt | hurt |
| keep | kept | kept |
| kneel | knelt or kneeled | knelt or kneeled |
| knit | knitted or knit | knitted or knit |
| know | knew | known |
| lay | laid | laid |
| lead | led | led |
| leap | leapt or leaped | leapt or leaped |
| leave | left | left |
| lend | lent | lent |
| let | let | let |
| lie (down) | lay | lain |
| light | lit or lighted | lit or lighted |

| | | |
|--------|-----------------|------------------|
| lose | lost | lost |
| make | made | made |
| mean | meant | meant |
| meet | met | met |
| pay | paid | paid |
| prove | proved | proved or proven |
| put | put | put |
| quit | quit | quit |
| read | read | read |
| ride | rode | ridden |
| ring | rang | rung |
| rise | rose | risen |
| run | ran | run |
| saw | sawed | sawed or sawn |
| say | said | said |
| see | saw | seen |
| seek | sought | sought |
| sell | sold | sold |
| send | sent | sent |
| set | set | set |
| sew | sewed | sewn or sewed |
| shake | shook | shaken |
| shave | shaved | shaved or shaven |
| shear | sheared | sheared or shorn |
| shine | shone or shined | shone or shined |
| shoot | shot | shot |
| show | showed | shown or |
| shrink | shrank or | shrunk or |
| shut | shut | shut |
| sing | sang | sung |
| sink | sank | sunk |
| sit | sat | sat |
| slay | slew | slain |
| sleep | slept | slept |
| slide | slid | slid |
| sneak | sneaked or | sneaked or snuck |
| speak | spoke | spoken |
| speed | sped | sped |

| | | |
|------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| spend | spent | spent |
| spill | spilled or spilt | spilled or spilt |
| spin | spun | spun |
| spit | spat or spit | spat or spit |
| split | split | split |
| spread | spread | spread |
| spring | sprang | sprung |
| stand | stood | stood |
| steal | stole | stolen |
| stick | stuck | stuck |
| sting | stung | stung |
| stink | stank or stunk | stunk |
| strew | strewed | strewn |
| strike | struck | struck or stricken |
| strive | strove or strived | striven or strived |
| swear | swore | sworn |
| sweep | swept | swept |
| swim | swam | swum |
| swing | swung | swung |
| take | took | taken |
| teach | taught | taught |
| tear | tore | torn |
| tell | told | told |
| think | thought | thought |
| thrive | thrived or | thrived or |
| throw | threw | thrown |
| undergo | underwent | undergone |
| understand | understood | understood |
| upset | upset | upset |
| wake | woke or waked | woken or waked |
| wear | wore | worn |
| weave | wove | woven |
| weep | wept | wept |
| win | won | won |
| wind | wound | wound |
| withdraw | withdrew | withdrawn |
| wring | wrung | wrung |
| write | wrote | written |